

**PENGARUH RASIO KEUANGAN, UKURAN PERUSAHAAN DAN
PERTUMBUHAN PENJUALAN TERHADAP HARGA SAHAM PADA
PERUSAHAAN MANUFAKTUR SEKTOR INDUSTRI DASAR DAN
KIMIA DI BURSA EFEK INDONESIA PERIODE (2020-2024)**

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh rasio keuangan, ukuran perusahaan, dan pertumbuhan penjualan terhadap harga saham pada perusahaan manufaktur sektor industri dasar dan kimia yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia periode 2020–2024. Pergerakan harga saham yang fluktuatif pada sektor ini menunjukkan pentingnya faktor fundamental perusahaan dalam memengaruhi keputusan investor. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan metode analisis regresi linier berganda. Data yang digunakan merupakan data sekunder berupa laporan keuangan perusahaan yang diperoleh dari situs resmi Bursa Efek Indonesia. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan metode purposive sampling sehingga diperoleh 9 perusahaan sebagai sampel penelitian dengan total 45 data pengamatan selama periode penelitian. Pengolahan data dilakukan menggunakan program SPSS dengan melalui uji asumsi klasik, uji t, uji F, dan koefisien determinasi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa secara parsial rasio keuangan dan ukuran perusahaan tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap harga saham. Sementara itu, pertumbuhan penjualan berpengaruh signifikan terhadap harga saham. Secara simultan, rasio keuangan, ukuran perusahaan, dan pertumbuhan penjualan berpengaruh signifikan terhadap harga saham pada perusahaan manufaktur sektor industri dasar dan kimia di Bursa Efek Indonesia periode 2020–2024.

Kata Kunci: Rasio Keuangan, Ukuran Perusahaan, Pertumbuhan Penjualan, Harga Saham.

THE EFFECT OF FINANCIAL RATIOS, FIRM SIZE, AND SALES GROWTH
ON STOCK PRICES IN MANUFACTURING COMPANIES IN THE BASIC
AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRY SECTOR LISTED ON THE INDONESIA
STOCK EXCHANGE FOR THE PERIOD (2020–2024)

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze the effect of financial ratios, firm size, and sales growth on stock prices in manufacturing companies in the basic and chemical industry sector listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange during the period 2020–2024. The fluctuation of stock prices in this sector indicates the importance of fundamental company factors in influencing investor decisions. This research employed a quantitative approach using multiple linear regression analysis. The data used were secondary data obtained from financial statements published on the official website of the Indonesia Stock Exchange. The sampling technique used purposive sampling, resulting in 9 companies as research samples with a total of 45 observations during the study period. Data processing was carried out using SPSS through classical assumption tests, t-tests, F-tests, and coefficient of determination analysis. The results showed that partially financial ratios and firm size did not have a significant effect on stock prices. Meanwhile, sales growth had a significant effect on stock prices. Simultaneously, financial ratios, firm size, and sales growth had a significant effect on stock prices in manufacturing companies in the basic and chemical industry sector listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange during the period 2020–2024.

Keywords: Financial Ratios, Firm Size, Sales Growth, Stock Prices.